

Unit 1

- 1** 2 "Is he your brother?"
 3 "Do you like them?"
 4 **It** is delicious.
 5 My mother makes biscuits for **us**.
 6 "Do **they** live in Brighton?"
 7 **They** go to the beach every day.
 8 She is 16 years old.
 9 **He** doesn't know **her**.
 10 **We** like basketball.
- 2** 1 Is, is, 's/is 5 Are, am
 2 Is, isn't, 's/is 6 Is, isn't, 's/is
 3 Are, are, 're/are 7 Are, 'm not, 'm/am
 4 Is, isn't, 's/is 8 Are, aren't, 're/are
- 3** 2 Has Carl got a beard?
 No, Carl hasn't got a beard.
 He has got a moustache.
 3 Has Samantha got blue eyes?
 No, Samantha hasn't got blue eyes.
 She has got brown eyes.
 4 Have Jane and Tim got a stereo?
 No, Jane and Tim haven't got a stereo.
 They have got a TV.
 5 Has Joe got wrinkles?
 No, Joe hasn't got wrinkles.
 He has got freckles.
 6 Have you got long hair?
 No, I haven't got long hair.
 I've got short hair.
 7 Has Lucy got a typewriter?
 No, Lucy hasn't got a typewriter.
 She has got a computer.
- 4** 2 A typist can type letters.
 3 A whale can't read.
 4 An artist can paint pictures.
 5 A sheep can't fly.
 6 A chef can cook delicious dishes.
- 5** 1 I can play the guitar but I can't drive.
 2 I can walk the dog but I can't ride a motorcycle
 3 I can play backgammon but I can't play chess.

6

-s	-es	-ies
dives	teaches	tries
drinks	fixes	flies
types	misses	fries
writes	crashes	cries
stays		
says		

- 7** 2 John hasn't got brown eyes.
 3 Is Bob a mechanic?
 4 He enjoys reading books in his free time.
 5 Are there many festivals in your country?
 6 I usually don't work on Saturdays.
- 8** 1 is 5 snows 9 spend
 2 comes 6 love 10 is
 3 lives 7 learn 11 enjoys
 4 gets 8 ride
- 9** 2 Are they working in the garden? No, they aren't.
 They're walking on the beach.
 3 Are they washing the car? No, they aren't.
 They're having a party.
 4 Is he listening to music? No, he isn't.
 He's reading a newspaper.
- 10** 2 are eating
 3 'm not cleaning, 'm playing
 4 's riding
 5 'm not going, 'm staying
 6 's watering
 7 are washing
 8 are having
- 11** 2 A: What does Tracy do?
 B: She's a painter.
 A: Where does she live?
 B: She lives on a farm.
 A: Is she painting right now?
 B: No, she's taking pictures.
 3 A: What do you do?
 B: We're teachers.
 A: Where do you live?
 B: We live in a house.
 A: Are you teaching right now?
 B: No, we're riding our bicycles.
- 12** 1 am writing 8 spend
 2 are staying 9 are going
 3 am sitting 10 are leaving
 4 am drinking 11 make
 5 is walking 12 are
 6 is collecting 13 love
 7 is 14 don't want
- 13** 2 a 4 a 6 b 8 b 10 b
 3 b 5 b 7 a 9 b
- 14** 1 C 4 B 7 B 10 B
 2 A 5 C 8 C 11 A
 3 B 6 A 9 A 12 B

Unit 2

- 1** 2 Mary **often** meets her friends at a cafe.
 3 I am **never** late for school.
 4 They **sometimes** make their beds in the morning.
 5 He **often** goes to the cinema on Friday nights.
 6 I **always** brush my teeth before going to bed.
 7 Carla **rarely** cooks dinner on Sundays.
 8 I **never** leave for work before 8 o'clock.

2 (Suggested answers)

- 2 I often play football on Saturdays.
 3 I always go swimming in the summer.
 4 I rarely go out after school.
 5 I never drink tea in the morning.

- 3** 1 Paul never wakes up early.
 2 We sometimes go on picnics in the summer.
 3 Do you practise the violin every day?
 4 Does Bob take the dog for a walk every night?
 5 I rarely read comic books.
 6 They often drive to the seashore during the weekend

4 -d	welcomed, admired, lived, closed, received
-ed	watched, enjoyed, snowed
-ied	tried, tidied, studied, cried, carried
irregular	went, had, made, was, sat, took, sent

- 5** 1 is flying 5 is he going
 2 does he usually stay 6 is studying
 3 goes 7 Is he coming
 4 always stays 8 finishes

- 6** 1 **A:** Did you go 5 **A:** did you do, finished
B: went **B:** travelled
 2 **A:** were 6 sent, wrote
B: met 7 **A:** Did they go
 3 called, was **B:** watched
 4 received 8 **A:** Did you finish, gave

- 7** 1 am 4 went 7 missed
 2 didn't come 5 caught 8 told
 3 know 6 'm still lying 9 was

- 8** 1 **A:** did you go 2 **A:** did you spend, were
B: visited **B:** didn't have, played
A: Did you enjoy **A:** did you do?
A: did you do? **B:** listened, read
B: went, helped

- 9** • **A:** Did Jerry use to have his own house?
B: No, he didn't. He used to live with his parents.
 • **A:** Did Jerry use to drive to work in his car?
B: No, he didn't. He used to take the bus to university.
 • **A:** **Did** Jerry use to wear suits?
B: No, he didn't. He used to wear jeans and pullovers.
 • **A:** Did Jerry use to shop at expensive stores?
B: No, he didn't. He used to shop at discount stores.

- 10** 1 **A:** Did Sally use to wear glasses?
B: Yes, she did.
 2 **A:** Did Sally use to have a cat?
B: No, she didn't.
 3 **A:** Did Sally use to play with dolls?
B: Yes, she did.
 4 **A:** Did Sally use to ride a bicycle?
B: Yes, she did.
 5 **A:** Did Sally use to have a computer?
B: No, she didn't.

- 11** 3 **B:** So do I.
 4 **B:** Neither/Nor can Fred
 5 **B:** Neither/Nor do I.
 6 **B:** So did we.
 7 **B:** Neither/Nor did Bob.
 8 **B:** So does Pierre.
 9 **B:** Neither/Nor do I.
 10 **B:** So does Tim.

- 12** 1 's fixing 4 are 6 Did
 2 love 5 know 7 wear
 3 Has

- 13** 1 B 3 A 5 A 7 A 9 B
 2 A 4 C 6 B 8 C 10 C

- 14** 1 Pete never drives to work.
 2 Tania usually goes out with friends on a Saturday night.
 3 They are always talking in class.
 4 She used to go to the hairdresser's once a week.
 5 Mike didn't use to have a beard.

Unit 3

- 1** 2 tall 8 most beautiful
 3 more polluted 9 more/less comfortable
 4 worst 10 more/less expensive
 5 modern 11 cheaper
 6 famous 12 largest
 7 rich

- 2** 1 slower 4 the most expensive
2 the shortest 5 colder
3 better 6 the weakest

- 3** 1 shorter than 5 the best
2 clever 6 more, than
3 the fastest 7 expensive
4 heavier than 8 cheaper than

- 4** 2 No, he isn't. 4 John.
3 No, she isn't. 5 Yes, she is.

- 5** 1 quieter 4 boring 7 safer
2 noisy 5 more peaceful
3 interesting 6 healthier

- 6** 3 Whales are not as intelligent as dolphins.
4 Spain is as hot as Greece in the summer.
5 Going by train is not as fast as travelling by plane.
6 Collecting stamps is not as exciting as/is less exciting than playing basketball.
7 Josh is not as clever as his brother.

- 7** 2 a big, blue, cotton towel
3 a pair of expensive, leather shoes
4 a beautiful, round, white and golden, china plate
5 a tall, heavy, silver candlestick
6 a cute, little, yellow, plastic duck

8 (Suggested answers)

- 1 I have a pair of soft black leather shoes.
2 I often wear an old blue denim jacket.
3 I have a big black plastic rucksack.
4 I sometimes wear a pair of fashionable brown corduroy trousers.
5 I have an expensive red silk scarf.

- 9** 1 expensive, brown, leather, purse
2 shiny, red, silk, lining
3 small, round, metal, lock
4 precious, old, photos
5 square, wooden, table
6 lovely, small, green, sofa

- 10** 2 She can't be at work. She must be on holiday.
3 They can't be at the cafe. They must be at work.
4 It can't be hot outside. It must be cold.
5 They can't be in the country. They must be in the city.
6 He can't be playing tennis. He must be reading.

- 11** 1 must 5 can't 9 must
2 can't 6 must 10 can't
3 can't 7 must
4 must 8 can't

- 12** 2 B: No, he won't. He will be a famous chef.
3 B: No, she won't. She will write science-fiction books.
4 B: No, he won't. He will have three daughters.
5 B: No, she won't. She will buy a cottage by the sea.
6 B: No, he won't. He will become a painter.
7 B: No, she won't. She will study Art.

13 (Suggested answers)

- 1 I will be in the army.
2 I will be a university student.
3 I won't have long hair.
4 I will have a dog.
5 I won't have a job.

- 14** 2 So **do** I.
3 At the moment Jim **is riding** his bicycle.
4 John gave **her** the gift.
5 Julie **wakes** up at 7:00 every morning.
6 Mike **went/is going** to a party on Saturday night.
7 Donna **used** to have long hair.
8 Mr Smith **works** at the General Hospital.
9 Is the Sears Tower one of the **tallest** buildings in the world?
10 Sam often **eats** Chinese food.
11 Her bicycle is **more** comfortable than Tom's.
12 Did you **watch** the football game last night?
13 I often **go** fishing on Sundays.
14 Paul didn't **use** to work at a restaurant.
15 He **is leaving** Tokyo next Monday.

- 15** 1 C 6 B 11 A 16 C 21 B
2 B 7 C 12 B 17 B 22 C
3 A 8 B 13 A 18 A
4 C 9 A 14 B 19 C
5 B 10 C 15 A 20 A

Unit 4

- 1** 1 loudly 3 heavily 5 violently 7 freshly
2 hard 4 carefully 6 early

- 2** 1 perfect 6 Finally 11 quietly
2 sweetly 7 pretty 12 carefully
3 smartly 8 generous 13 fluent
4 quickly 9 terrible 14 polite
5 beautiful 10 great 15 easy

- 3** 1 early 5 incredibly 9 young
2 relieved 6 terrified 10 cheerfully
3 quietly 7 politely
4 expensive 8 awful

- 4** 2 The children **were playing** in the park **when** it **started** to rain.
 3 Ed **was wearing** his new leather jacket **when** he **spilt** oil on it.
 4 **I hurt** my leg **as** I **was running** down the street.
 5 Tom **was cleaning** the swimming pool **and** Lily **was painting** the fence.
 6 **When** I **went** to Sally's house I **found** nobody there.
 7 Victoria **cut** her finger **as** she **was slicing** the cheese.
- 5** 2 A: Was Elaine playing with the dog?
 B: No, she wasn't. She was picking tomatoes.
 3 A: Were Sally and Bob watering the plants?
 B: No, they weren't. They were feeding the chickens.
 4 A: Was Jim repairing the tractor?
 B: No, he wasn't. He was watering the plants.
 5 A: Was Ann feeding the chickens?
 B: No, she wasn't. She was playing with the dog.

6 1 when 2 As 3 while 4 when 5 when

- 7** 1 woke up 5 noticed 9 asked
 2 dressed 6 was standing 10 repeated
 3 left 7 were 11 stared
 4 was driving 8 stopped 12 started

- 8** 1 was raining 5 were trying, started
 2 were you doing 6 was feeding, heard
 3 slipped, fell, was crossing 7 lost, fell, was riding
 8 Did I tell, happened
 4 was fixing, was watering 9 opened, saw
 10 came, was talking

- 9** A: did you do
 B: were painting, went off
 A: happened
 B: slipped, broke
 A: were the children doing
 B: was playing, was talking, went

- 10** 1 C 4 A 7 B 10 A
 2 A 5 C 8 B 11 B
 3 B 6 C 9 B 12 B

Unit 5

- 1** 1 B: will/'ll B: will/'ll, won't
 2 B: will/'ll A: won't, will/'ll
 3 B: will/'ll A: will/'ll, will/'ll B: won't
 4 A: will/'ll B: will/'ll A: will

- 2** 2 B: I'll turn on the heat.
 3 B: I'll make you a sandwich.
 4 B: She's going to travel to Italy.
 5 B: He isn't going to pass it.
 6 B: I'll turn off the CD player.
 7 B: I'll take you to the doctor.
 8 B: Yes, I'm going to take Jim with me.

- 3** 2 SA: Is Nancy going to bring a swimming-costume?
 SB: Yes, she is.
 SA: Is John going to bring a swimming-costume?
 SB: No, he isn't. He's going to bring hiking boots.
 3 SA: Is Nancy going to go with friends?
 SB: Yes, she is.
 SA: Is John going to go with friends?
 SB: No, he isn't. He's going to go with his family.
 4 SA: Is Nancy going to stay at a hotel?
 SB: Yes, she is.
 SA: Is John going to stay at a hotel?
 SB: No, he isn't. He's going to go camping.

- 4** 2 He **is going to kick** the ball.
 3 Susie **is going to play** the flute.
 4 Dave **is going to wash** the dishes.
 5 They **are going to cut** the cake.
 6 Bobby **is going to eat** some biscuits.

- 5** 2 B: 'll 5 B: 'll
 3 B: are going to 6 B: is going to
 4 B: is going to

- 6** – They **are going to sell** their flat in the city.
 – They **are moving** to the country on March 12.
 – They **are going to buy** a farm.
 – They **are going to get** a puppy.
 – They **are taking** their children to their new school on September 7.
 – They **are going to have** a house-warming party.

- 7** 1 is coming 6 is/'s having
 2 will/'ll get 7 Will you do
 3 Will you drive 8 are celebrating
 4 is flying 9 are the Greens leaving
 5 will be 10 will live

- 8** 2d SA: What will you do if you go to Paris?
 SB: If I go to Paris, I'll visit the Eiffel Tower.
 3e SA: What will you do if you finish your homework?
 SB: If I finish my homework, I'll watch TV.
 4a SA: What will you do if you don't feel well?
 SB: If I don't feel well, I'll see a doctor.
 5b SA: What will you do if you earn a lot of money?
 SB: If I earn a lot of money, I'll buy a yacht.

- 9** 1 repairs, will go 6 opens, will sing
 2 come, will read 7 will burn, aren't
 3 grow, will become 8 doesn't finish, will do
 4 calls, will tell 9 graduates, will travel
 5 doesn't cook, will order 10 will buy, come

- 10** 1 B: comes, will have
 2 B: saves, will be
 3 B: don't leave, will miss
 4 B: doesn't call, will be
 5 B: turn, will see
 6 B: behave. will take

- 11** b If Michael wins the lottery, he will donate money to charity.
 c If Andrew wins the lottery, he will have his own restaurant.
 d If Helen wins the lottery, she will open her own toy shop.
 e If Vanessa wins the lottery, she will move to Beverly Hills.
 f If Laura wins the lottery, she will travel to the Caribbean.

- 12** 1 When, will see 6 When, will send
 2 If, will become 7 When, will buy
 3 If, won't pass 8 will tell, when
 4 When, will start 9 If, doesn't arrive
 5 will call, if 10 will catch, if

- 13** 2 What do you **do** in your free time?
 3 Next year we **are travelling** to Canada.
 4 "**So** do I."
 5 Is Brussels really the **best** place for shoppers?
 6 It was nine o'clock at night and Dennis **was studying**.
 7 **Did** John use to have a pet?
 8 This must be the **worst** hotel in the world.
 9 What will she **do** if she fails her final exams?
 10 Tess **isn't** going to take driving lessons.
 11 I think the weather **will get** colder soon.
 12 Jane **wasn't** watering the plants yesterday afternoon.
 13 I'm **looking** forward to seeing you soon.
 14 What **were** you doing at 10 o'clock last night?
 15 She doesn't want to go out because it **is raining**.

- 14** 1 g 3 h 5 c 7 a
 2 e 4 f 6 d 8 b

- 15** 1 B 5 C 9 A 13 C 17 C
 2 A 6 B 10 B 14 B 18 A
 3 A 7 B 11 A 15 C 19 B
 4 C 8 C 12 B 16 C 20 A

Unit 6

- 1** 1 some 4 any, some 7 some
 2 any, any 5 some
 3 some 6 any, some

- 2** 1 some 4 a little 7 many 10 any
 2 any 5 some 8 a few 11 some
 3 much 6 many 9 any 12 a little

- 3** a Do you want any sugar in your coffee? A little. I'm trying to lose weight.
 b Would you like mustard in your hamburger? A little. Can I have ketchup as well?
 c How much money have you got? A little. So let's not go anywhere very expensive.
 d Can you stay a bit longer? A little. Then I'll have to leave and catch the bus.
 e Did you find any dresses you liked? A few. But none of them were my size.
 f Have we any milk left? A little. I'll go to the shop and buy some more.
 g Are there any apples in the fridge? A few. But not enough to make a pie.

- 4** 3 How many do we need?
 4 How much have we got?
 5 How many do we need?
 6 How many do we need?
 7 How much have we got?
 8 How much do we need?
 9 How much do we need?
 10 How many do we need?

- 5** 1 much 4 many 7 many, many
 2 many 5 much
 3 much 6 many, many

- 6** a) 1 bottle 4 box 7 carton 10 bowl
 2 jar 5 bar 8 glass
 3 cup 6 bag 9 slice

- b) 1 bowl 4 bar 7 carton 10 jar
 2 slice 5 bag 8 bottle
 3 box 6 glass 9 cup

- 7** 1 slices 4 jars 7 cup 10 bottle
 2 box 5 glass 8 carton
 3 bar 6 bowl 9 bag

- 8** 2 You should bring a beach umbrella or find a spot on the beach where there is shade.
 3 You should wear a hat as well as sunglasses.

- 4 You shouldn't stay out in the sun from 11:00 - 3:00 when the sun is very strong.
 5 You shouldn't go swimming immediately after eating.
 6 You shouldn't swim far away from the shore.

- 9** 1 should 5 shouldn't 9 shouldn't
 2 should 6 shouldn't 10 should
 3 shouldn't 7 should
 4 should 8 should

- 10** 1 f 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 g 6 c 7 d

- 11** 2 A: won't have, until
 B: won't be
 3 A: before, leave
 4 A: 'll have, after, graduates
 5 B: 'll do, before, go
 6 A: Will you visit, while, are
 7 A: 'll water, when, finish
 8 B: barks, when, sees

- 12** 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 a 7 a 8 b

Unit 7

- 1** 2 h 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 c 7 e 8 g

- 2** 2 A: The food is burning. Have you turned off the oven?
 B: No, I haven't.
 3 A: The flowers are dry. Has Ann watered them?
 B: No, she hasn't.
 4 A: The kitchen floor is dirty. Has Scott mopped it?
 B: No, he hasn't.
 5 A: The **baby** is crying. **Has** Carol fed her?
 B: No, she hasn't.
 6 A: There isn't any milk. Have Tim and Chris done the shopping?
 B: No, they haven't.
 7 A: Mary is on the phone. Have you told her the good news?
 B: No, I haven't.
 8 A: The fridge isn't working. Has Sam called the repairman?
 B: No, he hasn't.
 9 A: Our guests are here. Has Bill set the table?
 B: No, he hasn't.

- 3** 1 have gone 4 have been 7 have, been
 2 have gone 5 has gone 8 has gone
 3 have, been 6 has been

- 4** 2 since 5 for 8 since
 3 for 6 since 9 for
 4 since 7 for 10 since

- 5** 1 since 3 since 5 for
 2 for 4 for 6 since

- 6** 2 for 5 since 8 for 11 already
 3 already 6 yet 9 since 12 for
 4 just 7 yet 10 just

- 7** 1 has just left
 2 I have been playing
 3 has been studying
 4 haven't talked
 5 have already cooked
 6 have seen
 7 has been exercising
 8 been working/worked
 9 have been living/have lived
 10 haven't finished

- 8** 2 Sandra has been painting the picture for a month.
 3 Tom has been waiting for his flight for 2 hours.
 4 James and Amy have been playing (with their friends) for an hour.
 5 The Moores have been travelling for four hours.
 6 Roger has been playing the trumpet for two hours.

- 9** 2 A: How long has Frank been working as a chef?
 B: He has been working as a chef for two months.
 3 A: How long has Julie been making her own clothes?
 B: She has been making her own clothes for four years.
 4 A: How long have you been reading that book?
 B: I have been reading that book since Monday.
 5 A: How long has Andrew been sleeping?
 B: He has been sleeping for three hours.
 6 A: How long have Helen and Carla been cooking for the party?
 B: They have been cooking for the party since 10 am.
 7 A: How long has Sue been decorating the living room?
 B: She has been decorating the living room/it for two hours.
 8 A: How long has Bob been fixing the dishwasher?
 B: He has been fixing the dishwasher/it since this morning.

- 10** 1 has been practising
 2 Has Jimmy been taking
 3 has Jenny been writing
 4 have been planting

Unit 8

- 5 has been driving
 6 Have Peter and Paul been watching
 7 has been raining
 8 have been shopping

- 11** 2 A: Why is Grace happy?
 B: Grace is happy because she has graduated from university.
 3 A: Why is Nancy tired?
 B: Nancy is tired because she has been shopping all day.
 4 A: Why are Frank and Lisa excited?
 B: Frank and Lisa are excited because they have booked tickets for Hawaii.
 5 A: Why is Flora smiling?
 B: Flora is smiling because she has won the lottery.
 6 A: Why is Andy in pain?
 B: Andy is in pain because he has broken his leg.

- 12** 1 A: Have you ever been
 B: spent
 2 A: Did you see
 B: haven't seen
 3 A: Has Fred visited
 B: went
 4 A: ate
 B: have/'ve eaten
 5 A: Has mum spoken/Did mum speak
 B: called
 6 A: Did Michael buy/Has Michael bought
 B: hasn't saved up
 7 A: Have you bought
 B: haven't found
 8 A: Has Sarah come
 B: called, said

- 13** 1 graduated 6 has published
 2 has never worked 7 has received
 3 decided 8 became
 4 found 9 has been working
 5 has been writing

- 14** 1 C 4 C 7 B 10 B 13 C
 2 A 5 A 8 C 11 A 14 C
 3 B 6 B 9 A 12 A 15 B

- 15** 2 "Do you like **him**?" "Yes, I do."
 3 "Did you **see** Uncle Bob at the park?"
 4 She used to **work** in a fast food restaurant.
 5 Aunt Dora will **do** the cooking.
 6 When my dog sees a cat, it **barks**.
 7 I've just **broken** my arm.
 8 Let's go before it **gets** dark.

- 1** 1 had broken into 6 she had baked
 2 hadn't finished 7 had heard
 3 had written 8 had played
 4 had ended 9 had lost
 5 hadn't seen 10 had already started

- 2** By the time Michael was 7 he hadn't travelled by train.
 By the time Michael was 7 he had learned how to read.
 By the time Michael was 7 he hadn't seen a lot of films.
 By the time I was 7 I ... (*Students' own answers*)

- 3** 2 By the time Jeff was 12 years old he had learned to speak English./Jeff had learned to speak English by the time he was 12 years old.
 3 Tim had lived in London before he moved to Paris./ Before Tim moved to Paris he had lived in London.
 4 By the time I came home from school mum had cooked dinner./Mum had cooked dinner by the time I came home from school.
 5 She went to work as soon as she had had breakfast./As soon as she had had breakfast she went to work.
 6 After Susan had tried on many dresses she decided to buy the green one.
 7 Jason had failed his driving test three times before he finally got his licence./Before he finally got his licence Jason had failed his driving test three times.
 8 After Wendy had finished the washing-up she played chess./Wendy played chess after she had finished the washing-up.

- 4** 2 had rained 7 had snowed
 3 had forgotten 8 hadn't slept
 4 had borrowed 9 had watched
 5 had walked 10 had won
 6 hadn't cleaned

- 5** 2 A: Had Fay fed the dog?
 B: Yes, she had.
 3 A: Had Fay paid the electricity bill?
 B: No, she hadn't.
 4 A: Had Fay visited her grandparents?
 B: Yes, she had.
 5 A: Had Fay cleaned her room?
 B: No, she hadn't.
 6 A: Had Fay done the ironing?
 B: Yes, she had.
 7 A: Had Fay been to the greengrocer's?
 B: No, she hadn't.

- 6** 1 1 did you do 5 stole
 2 went 6 Did they catch
 3 stayed 7 had driven
 4 were having 8 arrived
- 2 9 crashed 13 happened
 10 did you manage 14 turned
 11 was driving 15 had already
 12 ran climbed
- 3 16 ran into 18 saw
 17 was driving 19 Did you give

- 7** 1 d 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 c

- 8** 2 paid, had arrived 4 had made, visited
 3 was walking, rang 5 was watering, came

- 9** 1 came, realised, had forgotten
 2 wanted, got, noticed, hadn't put
 3 went, had watched
 4 started, had graduated
 5 had just mopped, spilt

- 10** 1 arrived 5 had eaten
 2 had finished 6 was having
 3 was sweeping 7 was slicing
 4 had brushed 8 heard

- 11** 2 b 4 b 6 b 8 a
 3 a 5 a 7 b

Unit 9

- 1** 2 The plants haven't been watered.
 3 A fantastic party was arranged by George and Sarah.
 4 The car hasn't been repaired.
 5 The animals are fed twice a day.
 6 The roof will be fixed by Sam.
 7 The new menswear line was launched by Cherry Lane.
 8 The red dress was designed by Claire.
 9 The children will be entertained by the clown.
 10 The puncture has been mended.

- 2** 1 will be delivered 5 were awarded
 2 was built 6 was written
 3 was given 7 will be torn down
 4 will be put 8 is done

- 3** 2 will 4 has 6 has 8 was 10 has
 3 is 5 was 7 will 9 was

- 4** 2 The house will be cleaned next weekend.

- 3 The fence was painted last Tuesday.
 4 The invitations have just been sent.
 5 The stolen painting hasn't been found yet.
 6 The clothes will be washed tomorrow.
 7 The doctor has already been called.
 8 The washing-up is done by Joseph every night.

- 5** 2 (D) the store will be closed.
 3 (C) Volunteers are needed ...
 4 (E) Speed is checked by radar ...
 5 (B) English teachers are wanted ...

- 6** 2 a Penicillin was discovered by him/Sir Alexander Fleming.
 3 g They/Rockets will be used to travel in space in the future.
 4 h Buildings are designed by them/architects.
 5 f Thousands of people have been entertained by him/Charlie Chaplin.
 6 e Chips can be fried in it/a frying pan.
 7 d These animals/Endangered species should be saved.
 8 b They/Eggs are laid by them/hens.

- 7** 2 B: No. Curtains have not been ordered yet.
 3 B: Yes. A fireplace will be built next week.
 4 B: Yes. A new sofa was bought last month.
 5 B: Yes. The pictures have already been hung on the walls.
 6 B: Yes. The shelves were put up yesterday.
 7 B: No. The carpets have not been laid yet.
 8 B: No. The chandelier will be hung on Tuesday.

- 8** 1 is named 6 was added
 2 are connected 7 has been built
 3 was designed 8 has been placed
 4 was completed 9 can be seen
 5 was made

- 9** 1 was seriously 4 have been trapped
 damaged 5 is believed
 2 was hit 6 will be given
 3 were injured 7 will be collected

- 10** 2 Her latest book can **be** found at many bookshops.
 3 The house **is cleaned** every Friday.
 4 My favourite song **is** sung by Elton John.
 5 You will **be** invited to our wedding.
 6 The ironing **hasn't** been done.
 7 The car **was** serviced a week ago.
 8 Gifts **are** always given during the Christmas season.
 9 Many new houses will **be** built on my street next year.
 10 This sweater **was** knitted by my mother.

- 11** 2 haven't been posted 6 was baked
3 are treated 7 was stolen
4 shouldn't be kept 8 is made
5 will be visited
- 12** • The church hall was booked two months ago.
• The invitations have already been sent out and the cake has been ordered.
• The wedding dress hasn't been picked up yet. It will be picked up on Friday.
• The flowers will be delivered (by the florist) on Saturday morning.
• Her hair will be styled (by the hairdresser) right before the wedding.
- 13** 1 too 4 too 7 enough
2 enough 5 too 8 too
3 enough 6 enough
- 14** 3 B: too difficult. 6 B: too scary.
4 B: deep enough. 7 B: rich enough.
5 B: quick enough. 8 B: too dangerous.
- 15** 2 c 4 a 6 h 8 d
3 g 5 b 7 f
- 16** 1 B 6 A 11 A 16 A 21 B
2 A 7 B 12 B 17 C 22 A
3 B 8 B 13 C 18 C 23 C
4 A 9 B 14 A 19 B
5 C 10 A 15 B 20 A

Unit 10

- 1** 2 Type 4 Raise 6 Bring 8 Try
3 Don't leave 5 Be 7 Don't pick
- 2** 1 herself 3 yourself 5 myself
2 himself 4 himself 6 themselves
- 3** 1 1) myself 2 1) ourselves
2) yourself 2) themselves
3 herself
- 4** 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 c
2 SA: Have some of the local currency with you.
SB: Why?
SA: You might not find banks open when you arrive.
3 SA: Reserve a hotel room before you leave.
SB: Why?
SA: You could have trouble finding a place to stay.
- 4 SA: Don't take many valuables with you.
SB: Why?
SA: Someone might steal them or you might lose them.
5 SA: Always carry your passport with you.
SB: Why?
SA: You might have to prove your identity.
- 5** 1 don't have to 6 have to
2 has to 7 has to
3 have to 8 doesn't have to
4 doesn't have to 9 have to
5 don't have to 10 doesn't have to
- 6** Waiters **must** know all the dishes on the menu.
Waiters **mustn't** be slow with the customer's order.
Waiters **don't have to** be very tall.
Waiters **mustn't** forget what the customer ordered.
Waiters **must** make sure the customer is satisfied.
Waiters **don't have to** be good cooks.
- 7** 3 You mustn't smoke in a hospital. It isn't allowed.
4 Sara must study hard. She has a test tomorrow.
5 We don't have to go to bed early. It is Sunday tomorrow.
6 You mustn't talk to strangers. It isn't safe.
7 You mustn't eat fatty foods. It is unhealthy.
- 8** 2 SA: Can we eat in the classroom?
SB: No, you aren't allowed to eat in the classroom. You have to eat in the cafeteria.
3 SA: Can I ride my bike on the grass?
SB: No, you aren't allowed to ride your bike on the grass. You have to ride your bike somewhere else.
4 SA: Can the dog come into the house?
SB: No, the dog isn't allowed to come into the house. It has to stay outside.
5 SA: Can I leave my luggage here?
SB: No, you aren't allowed to leave your luggage here. You have to leave it in the cloakroom.
6 SA: Can we wear high-heeled shoes?
SB: No, you aren't allowed to wear high-heeled shoes. You have to wear flat shoes.
7 SA: Can I use this phone?
SB: No, you aren't allowed to use this phone. You have to use the public phone.
- 9** 2 A: Could you play in the fields until very late at night?
B: Yes, we could. We could play in the fields until very late at night.
3 A: Could you go horseback riding alone?
B: No, we couldn't. We couldn't go horseback riding alone.

- 4 A: Did you have to lock your doors?
B: No, we didn't. We didn't have to lock our doors because it was safe.
- 5 A: Could you swim in the lake?
B: No, we couldn't. We couldn't swim in the lake because it was too cold.
- 6 A: Did you have to get your water from a well?
B: Yes, we did. We had to get our water from a well.
- 7 A: Did you have to buy eggs?
B: No, we didn't. We didn't have to buy eggs because we had our own hens.
- 8 A: Could you make bonfires in the summer?
B: Yes, we could. We could make bonfires in the summer.

- 10** 2 a 4 b, 6 a 8 b
3 a 5 b 7 a

Unit 11

- 1** 2 would buy 7 were 12 would eat
3 studied 8 would miss
4 bought 9 had
5 tried 10 wouldn't order
6 would get 11 was/were

- 2** 2 If I exercised more often, I would be fit.
3 If I got lost, I would ask for help.
4 If I found somewhere better to live, I would move house.
5 If I bought a camera, I would take pictures.
6 If I travelled to New York, I would visit the Statue of Liberty.
7 If I went camping, I would take my sleeping bag.
8 If I needed money, I might ask my parents.
9 If I won the lottery, I would stop working.
10 If it was/were cold, I could wear my coat.
11 If I broke my arm, I would go to hospital.
12 If I had a dog, I would name it Irma.
13 If I had a big garden, I could have barbecues every weekend.
14 If I knew how to drive, I would buy a car.

- 3** 2 If I had matches, I would make a fire.
3 If I had a radio, I would call for help.
4 If I had a boat, I would get off the island.
5 If there was a stream, I would drink fresh water.
6 If I had a fishing rod, I would catch fish.
7 If I had scissors, I would cut my hair.
8 If I had a razor, I would shave my beard.

- 4** 2 A: Shall I eat a hamburger?
B: If I were you, I would eat an apple.
3 A: Shall I visit the UK?
B: If I were you, I would visit Canada.
4 A: Shall I rent a video?
B: If I were you, I would go to the cinema.
5 A: Shall I send her red tulips?
B: If I were you, I would send her yellow tulips.

5 (Student's own answers.)

- 6** 2 If she had your phone number, she would call you.
3 If I had time, I would make my bed.
4 If he liked plays, he would go to the theatre.
5 If I enjoyed watching horror films, I would watch it.

- 7** 2 If I were you, I would go to bed early.
3 If I were you, I would get a job.
4 If I were you, I would make a sandwich.
5 If I were you, I would join a gym.
6 If I were you, I would take French lessons.
7 If I were you, I would call the repairman.
8 If I were you, I would go for a walk.

- 8** 2 she would go roller-blading.
3 he would send an e-mail to his friend.
4 she would grow her own vegetables.
5 he would go skiing.
6 he would drive to the office.
7 she would go on a picnic.
8 they would play ice-hockey.

- 9** 2 h 4 i 6 e 8 c 10 d
3 a 5 b 7 j 9 g

- 10** If I studied medicine, I would become a doctor.
If I became a doctor, I would work for "Doctors Without Frontiers".
If I worked for "Doctors Without Frontiers", I would travel around the world.
If I travelled around the world, I would treat sick people from different parts of the world.

- 11** 2 Mrs Richards is not a farmer.
3 Gary used to play a lot of video games.
4 How did you burn yourself?
5 Linda was drinking a cup of tea when the cat scratched her.
6 The swimming pool is cleaned every month.
7 Ralph's behaviour is much worse than Dave's.
8 Annie was scared when the lights went out.
9 They are leaving for Paris on Tuesday.
10 The telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell.

- 12** 1 A 3 B 5 B 7 A 9 A 11 C
2 C 4 C 6 C 8 B 10 B

Unit 12

- 1** 2 Madrid is located in the heart of Spain.
3 Seville is located in the south-west of Spain.
4 Oviedo is located in the north-west of Spain.
5 Bilbao is located on the north-west coast of Spain.
6 Malaga is located on the south coast of Spain.
7 Barcelona is located on the east coast of Spain.
- 2** 2 doctor
A doctor is someone who takes care of sick people.
3 photographer
A photographer is someone who takes pictures.
4 painter
A painter is someone who paints portraits.
5 carpenter
A carpenter is someone who makes or repairs things from wood.
6 tailor
A tailor is someone who makes clothes.
- 3** 2 umbrella = a
An umbrella is something which shelters you from the rain.
3 fire extinguisher = d
A fire extinguisher is something which puts out fire.
4 spoon = h
A spoon is something which you eat your soup with.
5 fan = f
A fan is something which keeps you cool.
6 tape measure = g
A tape measure is something which you measure things with.
7 a pair of scissors = b
A pair of scissors is something which cuts 'things'.
8 hanger = c
A hanger is something which you hang clothes on.
- 4** 1 which 3 which 5 where 7 who
2 who 4 which 6 where
- 5** 2 d 3 a 4 i 5 g 6 c 7 h 8 j 9 b 10 f
2 Denise went to England where she visited Buckingham Palace.
3 Denise went to Spain where she enjoyed flamenco dancing.
4 Denise went to Greece where she travelled to the beautiful Aegean islands.

- 5 Denise went to Italy where she admired the Colosseum.
6 Denise went to Switzerland where she skied in the Alps.
7 Denise went to Germany where she ate delicious sausages.
8 Denise went to Monaco where she watched the Grand Prix.
9 Denise went to Denmark where she saw The Little Mermaid.
10 Denise went to Holland where she took pictures of the windmills.

- 6** 1 anybody 5 any 9 anything
2 something 6 No one 10 somewhere
3 some 7 no
4 anything 8 anywhere

- 7** 2 someone 5 anything 8 somewhere
3 no 6 nowhere 9 nothing
4 something 7 anyone 10 Some

- 8** 1 C 3 B 5 B 7 C 9 A
2 A 4 C 6 A 8 A 10 B

- 9** 2 a 4 a 6 a 8 a 10 a 12 b
3 b 5 a 7 b 9 a 11 b

- 10** 2 Susan **is** doing her homework at the moment.
3 There isn't **much** flour left in the bag.
4 Lisa **is** not at home. She has gone to the library.
5 If I **were** you, I would get a guard dog.
6 Guernica was **painted** by Pablo Picasso.
7 Linda **had** booked a ticket before she went to the theatre.
8 Jim has had a motorcycle **since** he was 18 years old.
9 Arnie travelled to Peru **where** he visited an Inca temple.
10 Sam **used** to be a policeman but now he's a private detective.

- 11** 1 Where 4 starts 7 pretty 10 been
2 called 5 yet 8 miss 11 already
3 will 6 come 9 some 12 too

Unit 13

- 1** 1 to send 5 to buy 9 reading
2 listening 6 helping 10 to go
3 seeing 7 touch
4 do 8 to lend

- 2** 2 d 4 a 6 j 8 e 10 g
3 i 5 h 7 b 9 f

- 3** 1 to pay 4 to admire 7 to pack
2 cooking 5 to water 8 meeting
3 buying 6 to take

- 4** 1 to invite 4 coming 7 know
2 to have 5 to have 8 seeing
3 to celebrate 6 laugh

- 5** 2 Andrew enjoys flying kites.
3 My father can't stand deep-sea diving.
4 Tom doesn't like collecting old records.
5 He doesn't mind feeding the cat.
6 Pamela hates doing the housework.
7 She loves solving arithmetic problems.
8 I like eating chocolate.
9 Most people hate visiting the dentist.
10 Carol doesn't mind making her bed.

6 (Ss' own answers)

- 7** • Our teacher lets us play games during our break.
• Our teacher doesn't let/lets us use a pen.
• Our teacher makes us stay after school if we haven't done our homework.
• Our teacher doesn't let us chew gum in class.
• Our teacher makes us write a composition twice a week.
• Our teacher makes us clean out our desks every Friday.

- 8** 1 to write 4 to get 7 hearing
2 meeting 5 to be 8 bring
3 laugh 6 know

- 9** 1 1 to buy 3 buy 5 reading
2 listening 4 to get

- 2 1 going 3 to pack 5 to call
2 camping 4 to take

- 3 1 to throw 3 coming 5 make
2 to help 4 set

- 10** 1 B 4 B 7 B 10 A 1 3 C
2 A 5 A 8 C 11 A 1 4 B
3 C 6 C 9 B 1 2 C 15 A

- 2 b 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 b

Unit 14

- 1** 2 his, him 4 she, her
3 she, me/us, her 5 they, their

- 2** 2 She said (that) she had lived in Montreal for ten years.

- 3 Dad said (that) they were leaving in June.
4 Annie said (that) she had forgotten to take the dog for a walk.
5 They said (that) they had done the washing-up.
6 He said that he always woke up early on Mondays.
7 She said (that) the Browns were looking for a new house.
8 He said to Carol (that) they had bought a flat two months before.
9 He said to Sam that he would paint the garage the following week.
10 He said to Julie (that) he had brought her some flowers.

- 3** 2 He said (that) penguins can't fly.
Tenses do not change – general truth.
3 She said (that) they were watching a film on TV at the time - introductory verb in the past simple.
4 He says (that) it will be sunny tomorrow.
Tenses do not change – introductory verb in the present simple.
5 He said (that) they had visited the zoo the previous week.
Tenses change – introductory verb in the past simple.
6 The teacher said (that) mammals feed their babies on milk.
Tenses do not change – general truth.
7 She said (that) they had never been to a circus.
Tenses change – introductory verb in the past simple.
8 She says (that) she doesn't like milk.
Tenses do not change – introductory verb in the present simple.
9 She said (that) they would go shopping the following day.
Tenses change – introductory verb in the past simple.
10 He said (that) Mary didn't speak French.
Tenses change – introductory verb in the past simple.

- 4** 1 1 said 2 told 3 say 4 said
2 1 said 2 told 3 said 4 told 5 said
3 1 told 2 said 3 said 4 said

- 5** 2 Mother asked what we wanted for lunch.
3 Harry asked if/whether I/we would take him to the beach on Saturday.
4 Brad asked if/whether I/we had seen his dog.
5 Father asked where I was/we were going.
6 Ian asked me how tall I was.
7 Eve asked if/whether I had bought any bread.
8 He asked if/whether Sheila was my best friend.

Unit 15

- 6** 1 ... how many people he had invited.
 2 ... what time the party would begin.
 3 ... who was doing the cooking.
 4 ... what sort of music he would play.
 5 ... iflwhether he had ordered a birthday cake.

- 7** 2 ... what time the accident had taken place.
 3 ... who had called the police.
 4 ... iflwhether anybody had been hurt.
 5 ... how many cars had been involved.

- 8** 1 ... why the princess was laughing.
 2 ... (that) he had forgotten we had had a meeting that day.
 3 ... iflwhether she was OK.
 4 ... that she would be there around 11:00.
 5 ... what she had drawn.
 6 ... (that) they had won the race.
 7 ... iflwhether they wanted a hamburger.
 8 ... (that) he was working late that day.

- 9** 1 ... hadgraduated ...
 2 ... I wasn't ...
 3 ... would visit them ...
 4 ... she had never been ...
 5 ... was fixing the car ...
 6 ... are very intelligent ...
 7 ... if I liked ...
 8 ... had invited him ...

- 10** 2 Brian **told** me that he liked jazz music.
 3 Marie asked him **where** the supermarket was.
 4 Roy **told** his father that he wanted to become a pilot.
 5 Mother **told** us that she would be late.
 6 Jill said that she had **bought** a pair of jeans the week before.
 7 They asked Tom **whether** he wanted any help.
 8 Our teacher told us that the maths test would **be** easy.

- 11** 1 going 6 by 11 much
 2 been 7 live 12 where
 3 arrives 8 feed 13 fast
 4 had 9 yet 14 will
 5 how 10 would 15 quickly

- 12** 1 B 6 A 11 A 16 B 21 B
 2 A 7 B 12 B 17 C 22 B
 3 C 8 A 13 A 18 B 23 B
 4 C 9 A 14 C 19 B 24 C
 5 B 10 B 15 C 20 C 25 A

- 13** 2 a 4 b 6 a 8 a
 3 b 5 a 7 b 9 b

- 1** 2 ... to pass her a bowl.
 3 ... to get her some eggs from the fridge.
 4 ... to roll out the mixture.
 5 ... to place it into 'the baking tin and then to put it in the oven.
 6 ... not to forget to close the oven door.
 7 ... to tidy the kitchen.

- 2** 2 Mrs Cross asked her dogsitter to take him for a walk three times a day!
 3 Mrs Cross asked her dogsitter not to give him any sweets.
 4 Mrs Cross asked her dogsitter to keep his bowl full of water.
 5 Mrs Cross asked her dogsitter not to let him bark all the time.
 6 Mrs Cross asked her dogsitter to feed him twice a day.

- 3** 1 What a 6 How 11 What a
 2 How 7 What an 12 How
 3 What a 8 How 13 What a
 4 What an 9 What 14 How
 5 How 10 How 15 What a

- 4** 1 What 5 What 9 What
 2 How 6 What 10 What
 3 How 7 How
 4 How 8 What

- 5** 2 How gracefully they dance!
 3 How busy he is!
 4 What a delicious cake!
 5 What a nice haircut she has!
 6 What a cute baby!

- 6** 1 shall we? 9 hadn't they?
 2 have you? 10 did you?
 3 didn't he? 11 is she?
 4 do you? 12 haven't you?
 5 isn't she? 13 will/won't you?
 6 aren't we? 14 will it?
 7 isn't there? 15 can she?
 8 aren't I? 16 are you?

- 7** 1 aren't you? 7 have you?
 2 does he? 8 hasn't she?
 3 did you? 9 can't I?
 4 does she? 10 isn't she?
 5 hasn't she? 11 won't he?
 6 won't you? 12 don't you?

- 8** 2 is it?, it isn't
 3 have you?, I haven't
 4 aren't you?, I am
 5 haven't we?, we have
 6 has she?, she hasn't
 7 has she?, she hasn't
 8 doesn't she?, she does
- 9 wasn't he?, he was
 10 has he?, he hasn't
 11 can't she?, she can
 12 won't she? she will
 13 isn't it?, it is
 14 didn't they?, they did
 15 are there?, there aren't

Units 7 - 8

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 B | 5 C | 9 B | 13 B | 17 C |
| 2 A | 6 C | 10 C | 14 B | 18 C |
| 3 B | 7 B | 11 C | 15 B | 19 B |
| 4 C | 8 A | 12 B | 16 B | 20 A |

- 9** 1 isn't she?
 2 has she?
 3 isn't it?
 4 don't you?
 5 isn't he?
 6 were you?
 7 hadn't she?
 8 has he?
- 9 didn't they?
 10 can't she?
 11 aren't I?
 12 aren't you?
 13 did she?
 14 isn't it?
 15 hasn't she?

Units 9 - 10

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 B | 5 B | 9 A | 13 A | 17 B |
| 2 B | 6 A | 10 B | 14 C | 18 C |
| 3 C | 7 A | 11 B | 15 A | 19 B |
| 4 A | 8 B | 12 C | 16 B | 20 A |

- 10** 1 C 6 B 11 C 16 B 21 B
 2 A 7 C 12 C 17 B 22 B
 3 B 8 A 13 B 18 A 23 A
 4 A 9 B 14 A 19 A
 5 C 10 A 15 C 20 C

Units 11 - 12

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 B | 5 B | 9 A | 13 C | 17 B |
| 2 C | 6 C | 10 B | 14 B | 18 B |
| 3 A | 7 B | 11 B | 15 C | 19 A |
| 4 A | 8 B | 12 B | 16 A | 20 C |

Progress Tests

Units 1 - 2

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 C | 5 A | 9 B | 13 C | 17 C |
| 2 B | 6 A | 10 C | 14 A | 18 A |
| 3 A | 7 C | 11 B | 15 C | 19 B |
| 4 B | 8 A | 12 A | 16 B | 20 B |

Units 3 - 4

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 A | 5 A | 9 B | 13 A | 17 A |
| 2 A | 6 B | 10 C | 14 C | 18 A |
| 3 B | 7 A | 11 B | 15 C | 19 B |
| 4 C | 8 C | 12 A | 16 B | 20 C |

Units 5 - 6

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 C | 5 B | 9 A | 13 A | 17 B |
| 2 A | 6 C | 10 C | 14 B | 18 A |
| 3 B | 7 B | 11 B | 15 A | 19 C |
| 4 A | 8 C | 12 B | 16 C | 20 B |

Units 13 - 14

- | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|
| 1 B | 5 B | 9 A | 13 B | 17 B |
| 2 C | 6 A | 10 B | 14 A | 18 C |
| 3 A | 7 B | 11 C | 15 A | 19 A |
| 4 B | 8 C | 12 A | 16 A | 20 A |

Units 1 - 15

- | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1 B | 9 C | 17 B | 25 A | 33 B |
| 2 B | 10 A | 18 A | 26 B | 34 C |
| 3 A | 11 B | 19 B | 27 C | 35 B |
| 4 C | 12 A | 20 C | 28 B | 36 B |
| 5 A | 13 A | 21 A | 29 C | 37 C |
| 6 C | 14 B | 22 B | 30 B | 38 A |
| 7 B | 15 B | 23 A | 31 A | 39 A |
| 8 C | 16 C | 24 B | 32 A | 40 B |